**Example 1**

Calculate the mean and standard deviation of the following:

9, 2, 5, 4, 12, 7, 8, 11, 9, 3, 7, 4, 12, 5, 4, 10, 9, 6, 9, 4

Mean (μ) = 9+2+5+4+12+7+8+11+9+3+7+4+12+5+4+10+9+6+9+420 = 140/20 = 7 Mean=7

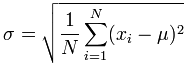
 => 4, 25, 4, 9, 25, 0, 1, 16, 4, 16, 0, 9, 25, 4, 9, 9, 4, 1, 4, 9

= 4+25+4+9+25+0+1+16+4+16+0+9+25+4+9+9+4+1+4+9 = 178

**Variance**

 Variance = (1/20) × 178 = 8.9

**Standard Deviation**

 Standard Deviation σ = √(8.9) = 2.983

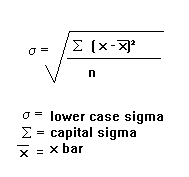
**Example 2**

Occurance(x):(in separated lines) Frequency of Occurance(f)   
1 5

2 12  
3 8  
4 3  
5 0  
6 0  
7 1

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Occurance(X)** | **Frequency(f)** | **Freq\*X** | **(X-mean)** | **(X-mean)2** | **f\*(X-mean)2** |
| 1 | 5 | 5 | -1.483 | 2.199 | 10.993 |
| 2 | 12 | 24 | -0.483 | 0.233 | 2.797 |
| 3 | 8 | 24 | 0.517 | 0.268 | 2.14 |
| 4 | 3 | 12 | 1.517 | 2.302 | 6.906 |
| 5 | 0 | 0 | 2.517 | 6.337 | 0 |
| 6 | 0 | 0 | 3.517 | 12.371 | 0 |
| 7 | 1 | 7 | 4.517 | 20.405 | 20.405 |
| Total -> | 29 | 72 | - | - | 43.241 |

Mean = 2.483  
Standard Deviation = 1.221  
Variance = 1.491

**Standard Deviation from list of numbers**  


**Standard Deviation from Frequency Distribution Table**  
